

## SAVING FARMLAND WITH DEVELOPMENT

**Create farm conservation and development plans that allow future home sites to co-exist with active farmland, conserve the best agricultural soils, and discourage roadside sprawl.**

Many farmers rely on the occasional sale of home sites to supplement farm income. The result can be piecemeal or strip residential development that undermines a town's rural qualities. Farm conservation plans offer an alternative strategy that protects equity, farmland, and views. Land owners subdivide home sites as needed over time according to a pre-approved plan based on conservation design principles.

The primary goal is the conservation of productive farmland for the long-range continuation of farm operations. Maintenance of open land is not an issue when conserved farm acreage continues to be part of the working landscape.



*When farm conservation and development plans work, agricultural operations and views will still look like this.*

**Because every farm is different, each farm conservation plan will be unique.** The location of acreage that is most appropriate for residential development will depend on the natural features of the landscape and on the density that the farm owner considers most compatible with the long-term operation of the farm. Plans may also identify potential acreage for a farm-related business or cottage industry.

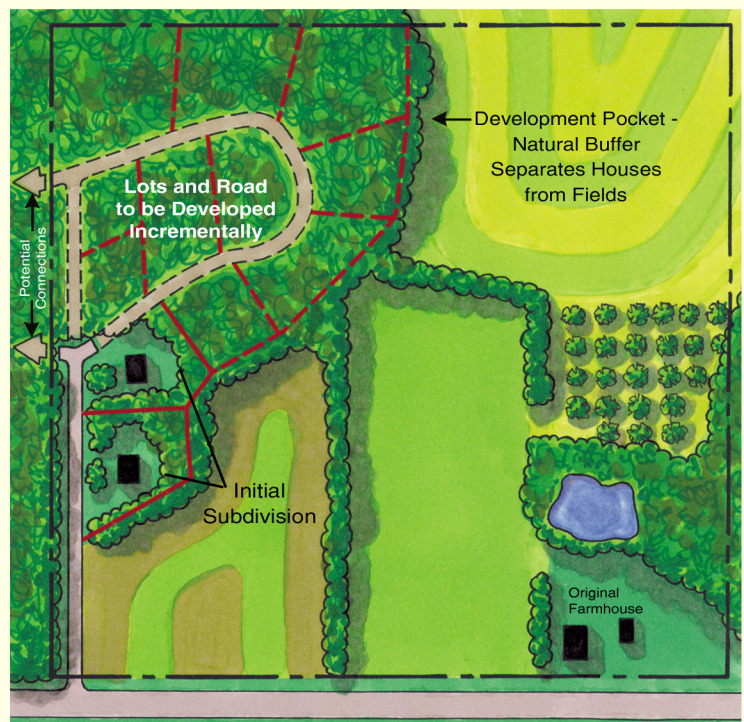
### A simple example:

On a 100-acre farm in a five-acre zoning district, the total potential density, excluding farmstead, roads, steep slopes, wetlands and water, may be 15 five-acre lots.

Locate development pocket on 25 acres of marginal land, hiding the houses and roads within woodlands and along the far edges of open fields.

Approve incremental subdivision plan for up to 12 lots within the 25-acre development pocket, reducing minimum lot size.

Negotiate a **density easement** allowing 3 additional lots on the remaining 75 acres. Full density (15 lots) may be reached over time at the discretion of the farm owner. Even at full density, more than 50 percent of the farm is protected.



**Conservation and Gradual Development on a Working Farm**